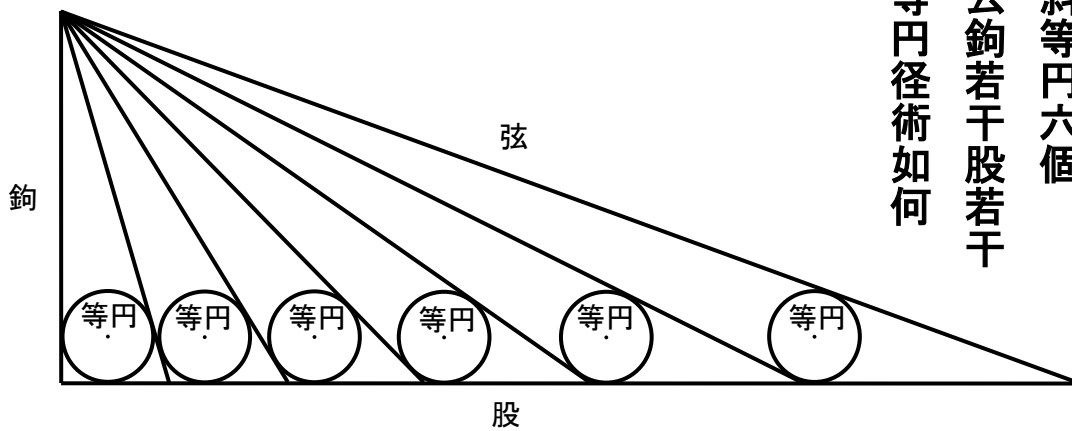


# 群馬の算額 18-1改 八幡宮

文化7年

今有如図鉤股内容隔  
 逐斜等円六個  
 唯云鉤若干股若干  
 得等円径術如何



〔問題〕 (問題の内容を変えています。)

図のように、直角三角形の直角でない1つの頂点から、その対边上の5点を線分で結んでできる、6個の三角形の内接円の直径がすべて等しい。直角三角形の直角をはさむ2辺の長さが、(鉤) 32寸、(股) 1023.75寸のとき、内接円(等円)の直径は、何寸か。  
 (元は計算式を求める問題でしたが、数値を求める問題に変えました。)

〔解法例〕

図2のように作画する。

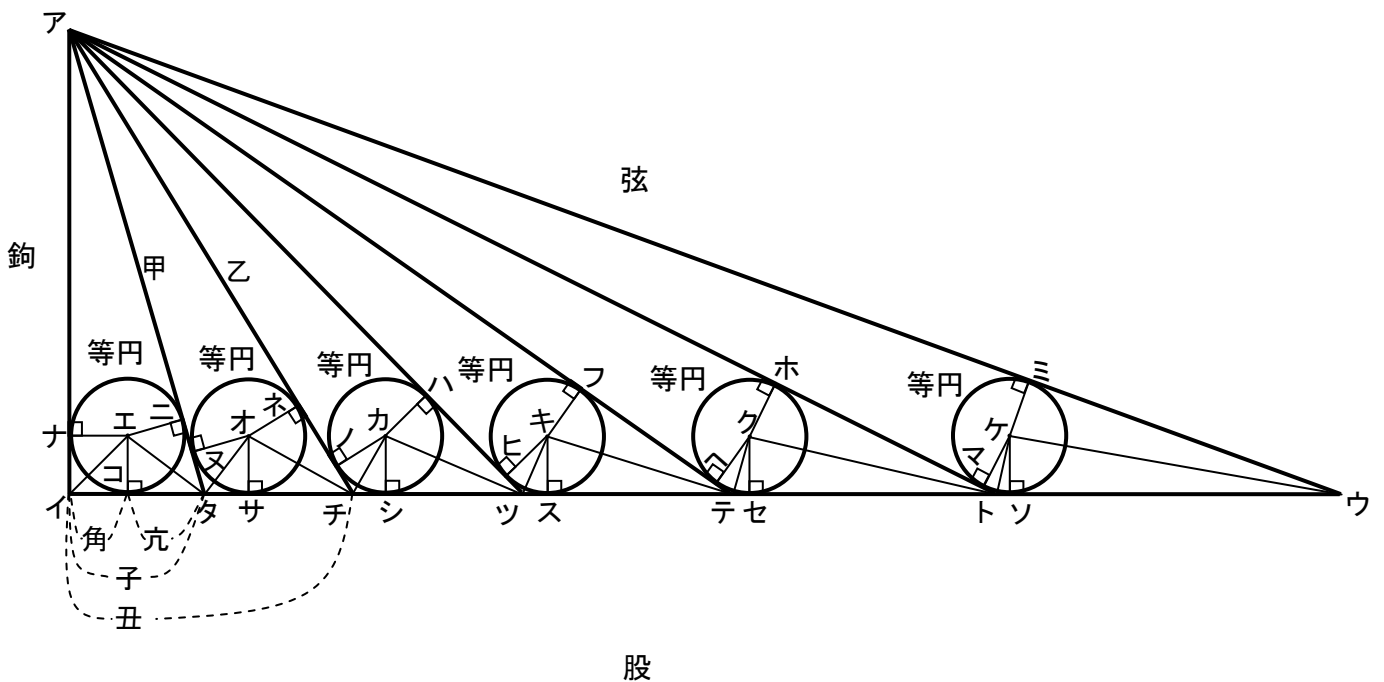


図2

直角三角形をアイウとする。6個の等円の中心を左から順に エ, オ, カ, キ, ク, ケとする。  
 等円の中心から、線分イウへ下した垂線の足を順に コ, サ, シ, ス, セ, ソとする。  
 アを通り、最も左の等円と次の等円に接する線が線分イウと交わる点を タとする。  
 同様にアを通り、左から2つ目の等円と左から3つ目の等円に接する線が線分イウと交わる点を  
 チ, 同様に順に ツ, テ, トとする。

エから、線分アイへ下した垂線の足を ナ, エから、線分アタへ下した垂線の足を ニ,  
 オから、線分アタへ下した垂線の足を ヌ, オから、線分アチへ下した垂線の足を ネ,  
 カから、線分アチへ下した垂線の足を ノ, カから、線分アツへ下した垂線の足を ハ,  
 キから、線分アツへ下した垂線の足を ヒ, キから、線分アテへ下した垂線の足を フ,  
 クから、線分アテへ下した垂線の足を ヘ, クから、線分アトへ下した垂線の足を ホ,  
 ケから、線分アトへ下した垂線の足を マ, ケから、線分アウへ下した垂線の足を ミとする。

線分イコの長さを <sup>かく</sup>角, 線分コタの長さを <sup>こう</sup>亢, 線分アナの長さを <sup>てい</sup>氏, 線分タサの長さを <sup>ぼう</sup>房,  
 線分サチの長さを <sup>しん</sup>心, 線分アヌの長さを <sup>び</sup>尾, 線分チシの長さを <sup>き</sup>箕, 線分シツの長さを <sup>と</sup>斗,  
 線分アノの長さを <sup>ぎゅう</sup>牛, 線分ツスの長さを <sup>じょ</sup>女, 線分ステの長さを <sup>きょ</sup>虚, 線分アヒの長さを <sup>き</sup>危,  
 線分テセの長さを <sup>しつ</sup>室, 線分セトの長さを <sup>へき</sup>壁, 線分アへの長さを <sup>けい</sup>奎, 線分トソの長さを <sup>ろう</sup>婁,  
 線分ソウの長さを <sup>い</sup>胃, 線分アマの長さを <sup>ぼう</sup>昴とする。  
 線分イタの長さを 子, 線分イチの長さを 丑, 線分イツの長さを 寅, 線分イテの長さを 卯,  
 線分イトの長さを 辰, 線分イウの長さを 巳とする。巳=股である。  
 線分アタの長さを 甲, 線分アチの長さを 乙, 線分アツの長さを 丙, 線分アテの長さを 丁,  
 線分アトの長さを 戊, 線分アウの長さを 己とする。己=弦である。

直角三角形エコタと直角三角形エニタは、斜辺を共有する直角三角形なので、合同。  
 直角三角形タヌオと直角三角形タサオは、斜辺を共有する直角三角形なので、合同。  
 図2から、 $\angle$ コタエ +  $\angle$ ニタエ +  $\angle$ ヌタオ +  $\angle$ サタオ = 2直角 で  
 直角三角形の合同から、 $\angle$ コタエ =  $\angle$ ニタエ ,  $\angle$ ヌタオ =  $\angle$ サタオ なので

$$\angle$$
コタエ +  $\angle$ サタオ = 直角  $\dots$  (1)

直角三角形エコタの内角の和は2直角なので、

$$\angle$$
コエタ +  $\angle$ コタエ = 直角  $\dots$  (2)

(1)、(2) から  $\angle$ コエタ =  $\angle$ サタオ

直角以外の1つの角の大きさが等しいので、直角三角形エコタと直角三角形タサオは相似。

$$(\text{エコ}) : (\text{コタ}) = (\text{タサ}) : (\text{サオ})$$

$$(\text{コタ}) \times (\text{タサ}) = (\text{エコ}) \times (\text{サオ})$$

ここで、 $(\text{コタ}) = \text{亢}$ ,  $(\text{タサ}) = \text{房}$ ,  $(\text{エコ}) = (\text{サオ}) = \frac{\text{等}}{2}$  なので

$$\text{亢} \times \text{房} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2 \quad \dots (1)$$

$$\text{心} \times \text{箕} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2 \quad \dots (2)$$

$$\text{斗} \times \text{女} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2 \quad \dots (3)$$

$$\text{虚} \times \text{室} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2 \quad \dots (4)$$

$$\text{壁} \times \text{婁} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2 \quad \dots (5)$$

ここで、図2から 三角形の辺と内接円の関係から 房 を表す式を考える。  
 三角形アタチの三辺は次のように表せる。

$$\text{甲} = \text{尾} + \text{房} \quad \dots (6)$$

$$\text{乙} = \text{尾} + \text{心} \quad \dots (7)$$

$$\text{丑} = \text{子} + \text{房} + \text{心} \quad \dots (8)$$

(6)、(7)、(8) から

$$\text{甲} - \text{乙} + \text{丑} = \text{尾} + \text{房} - \text{尾} - \text{心} + \text{子} + \text{房} + \text{心} = 2 \times \text{房} + \text{子}$$

$$2 \times \text{房} = \text{甲} - \text{子} - \text{乙} + \text{丑}$$

$$\text{房} = \frac{\text{甲} - \text{子} - \text{乙} + \text{丑}}{2} \quad \dots (9)$$

ここで、甲 = 氐 + 亢, 子 = 角 + 亢, 氐 + 角 = 鉤, 角 =  $\frac{\text{等}}{2}$  なので

$$\text{甲} - \text{子} = \text{氐} + \text{亢} - \text{角} - \text{亢} = \text{氐} + \text{角} - 2 \times \text{角} = \text{鉤} - \text{等} \quad \dots (10)$$

(9) に (10) を代入して

$$\text{房} = \frac{\text{鉤} - \text{等} - \text{乙} + \text{丑}}{2} \quad \dots (11)$$

同様に 三角形アチツの辺と内接円の関係から 箕 を表す式を考える。  
 三角形アチツの三辺は次のように表せる。

$$\text{乙} = \text{牛} + \text{箕} \quad \dots (12)$$

$$\text{丙} = \text{牛} + \text{斗} \quad \dots (13)$$

$$\text{寅} = \text{丑} + \text{箕} + \text{斗} \quad \dots (14)$$

(12)、(13)、(14) から

$$\text{乙} - \text{丙} + \text{寅} = \text{牛} + \text{箕} - \text{牛} - \text{斗} + \text{丑} + \text{箕} + \text{斗} = 2 \times \text{箕} + \text{丑}$$

$$2 \times \text{箕} = \text{乙} - \text{丑} - \text{丙} + \text{寅}$$

$$\text{箕} = \frac{\text{乙} - \text{丑} - \text{丙} + \text{寅}}{2} \quad \dots (15)$$

同様にして 三角形アツテの3辺と内接円の関係から 女 を表す式は

$$\text{女} = \frac{\text{丙} - \text{寅} - \text{丁} + \text{卯}}{2} \quad \dots (16)$$

同様にして 三角形アテトの3辺と内接円の関係から 室 を表す式は

$$\text{室} = \frac{\text{丁} - \text{卯} - \text{戊} + \text{辰}}{2} \quad \dots (17)$$

同様にして 三角形アトウの3辺と内接円の関係から 婁 を表す式を考える。

$$\text{婁} = \frac{\text{戊} - \text{辰} - \text{己} + \text{巳}}{2} \quad \dots (18)$$

三角形アイタ の面積を2通りの方法で計算する。

$$(\text{三角形アイタの面積}) = \frac{1}{2} \times (\text{イタ}) \times (\text{アイ})$$

$$\text{ここで、} (\text{イタ}) = (\text{イコ}) + (\text{コタ}) = \text{角} + \text{亢} = \frac{\text{等}}{2} + \text{亢}$$

$$(\text{アイ}) = (\text{アナ}) + (\text{ナイ}) = \text{氐} + \text{角} = \text{氐} + \frac{\text{等}}{2} \quad \text{なので}$$

$$(\text{三角形アイタの面積}) = \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{\text{等}}{2} + \text{亢} \right) \times \left( \text{氐} + \frac{\text{等}}{2} \right) \quad \dots (19)$$

$$(\text{三角形アイタの面積}) = \frac{1}{2} \times \{ (\text{アイ}) \times (\text{エナ}) + (\text{アタ}) \times (\text{エニ}) + (\text{イタ}) \times (\text{エコ}) \}$$

$$\text{ここで、} (\text{アイ}) = \text{氐} + \frac{\text{等}}{2}, (\text{アタ}) = (\text{アニ}) + (\text{ニタ}) = \text{氐} + \text{亢}, (\text{イタ}) = \frac{\text{等}}{2} + \text{亢}$$

$$(\text{エナ}) = (\text{エニ}) = (\text{エコ}) = \frac{\text{等}}{2} \quad \text{なので}$$

$$(\text{三角形アイタの面積}) = \frac{1}{2} \times \left\{ \text{氐} + \frac{\text{等}}{2} + \text{氐} + \text{亢} + \frac{\text{等}}{2} + \text{亢} \right\} \times \frac{\text{等}}{2} \quad \dots (20)$$

(19), (20) から

$$\left( \frac{\text{等}}{2} + \text{亢} \right) \times \left( \text{氐} + \frac{\text{等}}{2} \right) = \left\{ 2 \times \left( \text{氐} + \frac{\text{等}}{2} \right) + 2 \times \text{亢} \right\} \times \frac{\text{等}}{2}$$

ここで、 $\text{氐} + \frac{\text{等}}{2} = (\text{アイ}) = \text{鉤}$  と表せるので

$$\left( \frac{\text{等}}{2} + \text{亢} \right) \times \text{鉤} = (2 \times \text{鉤} + 2 \times \text{亢}) \times \frac{\text{等}}{2}$$

$$\frac{\text{等}}{2} \times \text{鉤} + \text{亢} \times \text{鉤} = \text{等} \times \text{鉤} + \text{等} \times \text{亢}$$

$$\text{亢} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) = \frac{\text{等}}{2} \times \text{鉤}$$

$$\text{亢} = \frac{\text{等} \times \text{鉤}}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})} \quad \dots (21)$$

同様に 三角形アタチ の面積を2通りの方法で計算する。

$$(\text{三角形アタチの面積}) = \frac{1}{2} \times (\text{タチ}) \times (\text{アイ})$$

ここで、(タチ) = (タサ) + (サチ) = 房 + 心, (アイ) = 鉤 なので

$$(\text{三角形アタチの面積}) = \frac{1}{2} \times (\text{房} + \text{心}) \times \text{鉤} \quad \dots (22)$$

$$(\text{三角形アタチの面積}) = \frac{1}{2} \times \{(\text{アタ}) \times (\text{オヌ}) + (\text{アチ}) \times (\text{オネ}) + (\text{タチ}) \times (\text{オサ})\}$$

ここで、(アタ) = (アヌ) + (ヌタ) = 尾 + 房, (アチ) = (アネ) + (ネチ) = 尾 + 心,

$$(\text{タチ}) = \text{房} + \text{心}, (\text{オヌ}) = (\text{オネ}) = (\text{オサ}) = \frac{\text{等}}{2} \quad \text{なので}$$

$$(\text{三角形アタチの面積}) = \frac{1}{2} \times (\text{尾} + \text{房} + \text{尾} + \text{心} + \text{房} + \text{心}) \times \frac{\text{等}}{2}$$

$$(\text{三角形アタチの面積}) = \frac{1}{2} \times (\text{尾} + \text{房} + \text{心}) \times \text{等} \quad \dots (23)$$

(22), (23) から

$$(\text{房} + \text{心}) \times \text{鉤} = (\text{尾} + \text{房} + \text{心}) \times \text{等} \quad \dots (24)$$

ここで、尾 + 房 = 甲 なので

$$\text{房} \times \text{鉤} + \text{心} \times \text{鉤} = \text{甲} \times \text{等} + \text{心} \times \text{等}$$

$$\text{心} \times \text{鉤} - \text{心} \times \text{等} = \text{甲} \times \text{等} - \text{房} \times \text{鉤}$$

$$\text{心} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) = \text{甲} \times \text{等} - \text{房} \times \text{鉤}$$

$$\text{心} = \frac{\text{甲} \times \text{等} - \text{房} \times \text{鉤}}{\text{鉤} - \text{等}} \quad \dots (25)$$

同様にして

$$\text{斗} = \frac{\text{乙} \times \text{等} - \text{箕} \times \text{鉤}}{\text{鉤} - \text{等}} \quad \dots (26)$$

$$\text{虚} = \frac{\text{丙} \times \text{等} - \text{女} \times \text{鉤}}{\text{鉤} - \text{等}} \quad \dots (27)$$

$$\text{壁} = \frac{\text{丁} \times \text{等} - \text{室} \times \text{鉤}}{\text{鉤} - \text{等}} \quad \dots (28)$$

$$\text{胃} = \frac{\text{戊} \times \text{等} - \text{婁} \times \text{鉤}}{\text{鉤} - \text{等}} \quad \dots (29)$$

鉤、甲、乙、丙、丁、戊、己 の関係を整理しておく、

$$\text{甲} = \text{鉤} - \text{角} + \text{亢} \quad \dots (30)$$

$$\text{乙} = \text{甲} - \text{房} + \text{心} \quad \dots (31)$$

$$\text{丙} = \text{乙} - \text{箕} + \text{斗} \quad \dots (32)$$

$$\text{丁} = \text{丙} - \text{女} + \text{虚} \quad \dots (33)$$

$$\text{戊} = \text{丁} - \text{室} + \text{壁} \quad \dots (34)$$

$$\text{己} = \text{戊} - \text{婁} + \text{胃} \quad \dots (35)$$

(1) に (11), (21) を代入して

$$\frac{\text{等} \times \text{鉤}}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})} \times \frac{\text{鉤} - \text{等} - \text{乙} + \text{丑}}{2} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2$$

$$\text{等} \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等} - \text{乙} + \text{丑}) = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})$$

等 は 0 でないので、両辺を 等 で割って

$$\text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等} - \text{乙} + \text{丑}) = \text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})$$

$$\text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) - \text{鉤} \times (\text{乙} - \text{丑}) = \text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})$$

$$\text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) - \text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) = \text{鉤} \times (\text{乙} - \text{丑})$$

$$(\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) = \text{鉤} \times (\text{乙} - \text{丑})$$

$$(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 = \text{鉤} \times (\text{乙} - \text{丑}) \quad \dots (36)$$

両辺の平方根をとって

$$\text{鉤} - \text{等} = \pm \sqrt{\text{鉤} \times (\text{乙} - \text{丑})}$$

鉤 > 等 であるため 複号のプラス側を採って

$$\text{鉤} - \text{等} = \sqrt{\text{鉤} \times (\text{乙} - \text{丑})}$$

$$\text{等} = \text{鉤} - \sqrt{\text{鉤} \times (\text{乙} - \text{丑})} = \text{鉤} - \text{鉤} \times \sqrt{\frac{\text{乙} - \text{丑}}{\text{鉤}}} = \text{鉤} \times \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{\text{乙} - \text{丑}}{\text{鉤}}}\right) \quad \dots (37)$$

(36) から

$$\text{乙} - \text{丑} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} \quad \dots (38)$$

また、(11) に (38) を代入して

$$\text{房} = \frac{\text{鉤} - \text{等} - \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}}}{2} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{2 \times \text{鉤}} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times (\text{鉤} - \text{鉤} + \text{等})}{2 \times \text{鉤}}$$

$$\text{房} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}} \quad \dots (39)$$

(2) に (15), (25) を代入して

$$\frac{\text{甲} \times \text{等} - \text{房} \times \text{鉤}}{\text{鉤} - \text{等}} \times \frac{\text{乙} - \text{丑} - \text{丙} + \text{寅}}{2} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2$$

$$2 \times (\text{甲} \times \text{等} - \text{房} \times \text{鉤}) \times (\text{乙} - \text{丑} - \text{丙} + \text{寅}) = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \quad \dots (40)$$

ここで、(30)から甲 = 鉤 - 角 + 亢, 角 =  $\frac{\text{等}}{2}$ , (21)から亢 =  $\frac{\text{等} \times \text{鉤}}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})}$  なので

$$\text{甲} = \text{鉤} - \frac{\text{等}}{2} + \frac{\text{等} \times \text{鉤}}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})} = \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} - (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{等} + \text{等} \times \text{鉤}}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})}$$

$$\text{甲} = \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} + \text{等}^2}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})} \quad \dots (41)$$

(40) に (41), (39), (38) を代入して

$$2 \times \left[ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} + \text{等}^2}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})} \times \text{等} - \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}} \times \text{鉤} \right] \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} - \text{丙} + \text{寅} \right\}$$

$$= \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})$$

$$\left\{ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} + \text{等}^2}{\text{鉤} - \text{等}} \times \text{等} - (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{等} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} - \text{丙} + \text{寅} \right\} = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})$$

$$\text{等} \times \left\{ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} + \text{等}^2}{\text{鉤} - \text{等}} - (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} - \text{丙} + \text{寅} \right\} = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})$$

$$\left\{ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} + \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤} - \text{等}} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} - \text{丙} + \text{寅} \right\} = \text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})$$

$$\left\{ (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times (2 \times \text{鉤} - \text{鉤} + \text{等}) + \text{等}^2 \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} - \text{丙} + \text{寅} \right\} = \text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2$$

$$\left\{ (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times (\text{鉤} + \text{等}) + \text{等}^2 \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} - \text{丙} + \text{寅} \right\} = \text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2$$

$$\left\{ \text{鉤}^2 - \text{等}^2 + \text{等}^2 \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} - \text{丙} + \text{寅} \right\} = \text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2$$

$$\text{鉤}^2 \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} - \text{丙} + \text{寅} \right\} = \text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2$$

$$\frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} - (\text{丙} - \text{寅}) = \frac{\text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}^2}$$

$$\text{丙} - \text{寅} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} - \frac{\text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}^2} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})}{\text{鉤}^2}$$

$$\text{丙} - \text{寅} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} \quad \dots (42)$$

$$(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3 = \text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{丙} - \text{寅}) \quad \dots (43)$$

$$(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3 = \text{鉤}^3 \times \frac{\text{丙} - \text{寅}}{\text{鉤}}$$

両辺の立方根をとって、(実数の範囲のみを考える)

$$\text{鉤} - \text{等} = \text{鉤} \times \sqrt[3]{\frac{\text{丙} - \text{寅}}{\text{鉤}}}$$

$$\text{等} = \text{鉤} - \text{鉤} \times \sqrt[3]{\frac{\text{丙} - \text{寅}}{\text{鉤}}} = \text{鉤} \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[3]{\frac{\text{丙} - \text{寅}}{\text{鉤}}} \right) \quad \dots (44)$$

また、(15)に(38), (42)を代入して

$$\text{箕} = \frac{\frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}{\text{鉤}} - \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2}}{2} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤} - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{2 \times \text{鉤}^2} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{鉤} + \text{等})}{2 \times \text{鉤}^2}$$

$$\text{箕} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^2} \quad \dots (45)$$

(2)に(45)を入れて

$$\text{心} \times \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^2} = \left( \frac{\text{等}}{2} \right)^2$$



$$\text{心} = \frac{\text{等}^2}{4} \times \frac{2 \times \text{鉤}^2}{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{等}} = \frac{\text{鉤}^2 \times \text{等}}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2} \quad \dots (46)$$

(3) に (16), (26) を代入して

$$\frac{\text{乙} \times \text{等} - \text{箕} \times \text{鉤}}{\text{鉤} - \text{等}} \times \frac{\text{丙} - \text{寅} - \text{丁} + \text{卯}}{2} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2$$

$$2 \times (\text{乙} \times \text{等} - \text{箕} \times \text{鉤}) \times (\text{丙} - \text{寅} - \text{丁} + \text{卯}) = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \quad \dots (47)$$

(31) に (41), (39), (46) を代入して

$$\text{乙} = \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} + \text{等}^2}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})} - \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}} + \frac{\text{鉤}^2 \times \text{等}}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2}$$

$$\text{乙} = \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 + (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3 \times \text{等} + \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2} \quad \dots (48)$$

(47) に (48), (45), (42) を代入して

$$2 \times \left\{ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 + (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3 \times \text{等} + \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2} \times \text{等} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^2} \times \text{鉤} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - \text{丁} + \text{卯} \right\} = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})$$

$$\text{等} \times \left\{ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 + (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3 \times \text{等} + \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等} - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4}{\text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2} \right\}$$

$$\times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - \text{丁} + \text{卯} \right\} = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})$$

$$\left\{ 2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 + (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3 \times \text{等} + \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等} - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4 \right\}$$

$$\times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - \text{丁} + \text{卯} \right\} = \text{等} \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3$$

$$\left\{ 2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 + (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3 \times (\text{等} + \text{鉤} - \text{等}) + \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等} \right\}$$

$$\times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - \text{丁} + \text{卯} \right\} = \text{等} \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3$$

$$\left\{ 2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 + (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤} + \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等} \right\} \\ \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - \text{丁} + \text{卯} \right\} = \text{等} \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3$$

$$\left\{ (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \left( 2 \times \text{鉤}^2 - \text{鉤}^2 + \text{鉤} \times \text{等} \right) + (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等}^2 + \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等} \right\} \\ \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - \text{丁} + \text{卯} \right\} = \text{等} \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3$$

$$\left\{ (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} + \text{等}) + (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等}^2 + \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - \text{丁} + \text{卯} \right\} \\ = \text{等} \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3$$

$$\left\{ (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} \times \left( \text{鉤}^2 - \text{等}^2 + \text{等}^2 \right) + \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - \text{丁} + \text{卯} \right\} \\ = \text{等} \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3$$

$$\left\{ (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤} \times \text{鉤}^2 + \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - \text{丁} + \text{卯} \right\} = \text{等} \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3$$

$$\left\{ \text{鉤}^3 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等} + \text{等}) \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - \text{丁} + \text{卯} \right\} = \text{等} \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3$$

$$\text{鉤}^4 \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - \text{丁} + \text{卯} \right\} = \text{等} \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3$$

$$\frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} - (\text{丁} - \text{卯}) = \text{等} \times \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^3}$$

$$\text{丁} - \text{卯} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^2} \times \text{等} \times \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^3} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤} - \text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3}{\text{鉤}^3}$$

$$\text{丁} - \text{卯} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4}{\text{鉤}^3} \quad \dots (49)$$

また、(16)に(42), (49)を代入して

$$\text{女} = \frac{\frac{(\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3}{\text{鈎}^2} - \frac{(\text{鈎}-\text{等})^4}{\text{鈎}^3}}{2} = \frac{(\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鈎} - (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^4}{2 \times \text{鈎}^3} = \frac{(\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3 \times (\text{鈎}-\text{鈎}+\text{等})}{2 \times \text{鈎}^3}$$

$$\text{女} = \frac{(\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鈎}^3} \quad \dots (50)$$

(3) に (50) を入れて

$$\text{斗} \times \frac{(\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鈎}^3} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2$$

$$\text{斗} = \frac{\text{等}^2}{4} \times \frac{2 \times \text{鈎}^3}{(\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{等}} = \frac{\text{鈎}^3 \times \text{等}}{2 \times (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3} \quad \dots (51)$$

(4) に (27), (17) を代入して

$$\frac{\text{丙} \times \text{等} - \text{女} \times \text{鈎}}{\text{鈎} - \text{等}} \times \frac{\text{丁} - \text{卯} - \text{戊} + \text{辰}}{2} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2$$

$$2 \times (\text{丙} \times \text{等} - \text{女} \times \text{鈎}) \times (\text{丁} - \text{卯} - \text{戊} + \text{辰}) = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鈎} - \text{等}) \quad \dots (52)$$

(32) に (48), (45), (51) を代入して

$$\begin{aligned} \text{丙} = & \frac{2 \times (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鈎}^2 + (\text{鈎}-\text{等}) \times \text{鈎} \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{等} + \text{鈎}^3 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鈎} \times (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^2} - \frac{(\text{鈎}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鈎}^2} \\ & + \frac{\text{鈎}^3 \times \text{等}}{2 \times (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{丙} = \frac{2 \times (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鈎}^3 + (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鈎}^2 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{鈎} \times \text{等} + (\text{鈎}-\text{等}) \times \text{鈎}^4 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鈎}^2 \times (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3}$$

$$- \frac{(\text{鈎}-\text{等})^5 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鈎}^2 \times (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3} + \frac{\text{鈎}^5 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鈎}^2 \times (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3}$$

$$\text{丙} = \frac{2 \times (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鈎}^3 + (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鈎}^2 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{等} \times \text{鈎} + (\text{鈎}-\text{等}) \times \text{鈎}^4 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鈎}^2 \times (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3}$$

$$+ \frac{-(\text{鈎}-\text{等})^5 \times \text{等} + \text{鈎}^5 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鈎}^2 \times (\text{鈎}-\text{等})^3} \quad \dots (53)$$

(52) に (53), (50), (49) を代入して

$$2 \times \left[ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤}^3 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{等} \times \text{鉤} + (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \times \text{鉤}^4 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{-(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5 \times \text{等} + \text{鉤}^5 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3} \right] \times \text{等} - \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^3} \times \text{鉤} \\ \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4}{\text{鉤}^3} - \text{戊} + \text{辰} \right\} = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})$$

$$\text{等} \times \left\{ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤}^3 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{等} \times \text{鉤} + (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \times \text{鉤}^4 \times \text{等}}{\text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{-(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5 \times \text{等} + \text{鉤}^5 \times \text{等}}{\text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3} - \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^6}{\text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4}{\text{鉤}^3} - \text{戊} + \text{辰} \right\} \\ = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})$$

$$\text{等} \times \left\{ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤}^3 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{等} \times \text{鉤} + (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \times \text{鉤}^4 \times \text{等}}{\text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{-(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5 \times (\text{等} + \text{鉤}-\text{等}) + \text{鉤}^5 \times \text{等}}{\text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4}{\text{鉤}^3} - \text{戊} + \text{辰} \right\} \\ = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})$$

$$\text{等} \times \left\{ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤}^3 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等} + (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \times \text{鉤}^4 \times \text{等}}{\text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{-(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5 \times \text{鉤} + \text{鉤}^5 \times \text{等}}{\text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4}{\text{鉤}^3} - \text{戊} + \text{辰} \right\} = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})$$

$$\text{等} \times \left\{ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤}^3 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{鉤} \times (\text{等} + \text{鉤}-\text{等}) + (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \times \text{鉤}^4 \times \text{等}}{\text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\text{鉤}^5 \times \text{等}}{\text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4}{\text{鉤}^3} - \text{戊} + \text{辰} \right\} = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})$$



$$\text{戊} - \text{辰} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4}{\text{鉤}^3} - \text{等} \times \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4}{\text{鉤}^4} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4 \times \text{鉤} - \text{等} \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4}{\text{鉤}^4}$$

$$\text{戊} - \text{辰} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^5}{\text{鉤}^4} \quad \dots (54)$$

また、(17)に(49), (54)を代入して

$$\text{室} = \frac{\frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4}{\text{鉤}^3} - \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^5}{\text{鉤}^4}}{2} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4 \times \text{鉤} - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^5}{2 \times \text{鉤}^4} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{鉤} + \text{等})}{2 \times \text{鉤}^4}$$

$$\text{室} = \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^4} \quad \dots (55)$$

(4)に(55)を入れて

$$\text{虚} \times \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^4} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2$$

$$\text{虚} = \frac{\text{等}^2}{4} \times \frac{2 \times \text{鉤}^4}{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4 \times \text{等}} = \frac{\text{鉤}^4 \times \text{等}}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4} \quad \dots (56)$$

(5)に(28), ( )を代入して

$$\frac{\text{丁} \times \text{等} - \text{室} \times \text{鉤}}{\text{鉤} - \text{等}} \times \frac{\text{戊} - \text{辰} - \text{己} + \text{巳}}{2} = \left(\frac{\text{等}}{2}\right)^2$$

$$2 \times (\text{丁} \times \text{等} - \text{室} \times \text{鉤}) \times (\text{戊} - \text{辰} - \text{己} + \text{巳}) = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \quad \dots (57)$$

(33)に(53), (50), (56)を代入して

$$\text{丁} = \left\{ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤}^3 + (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^2 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4 \times \text{等} \times \text{鉤} + (\text{鉤} - \text{等}) \times \text{鉤}^4 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3} + \frac{-(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^5 \times \text{等} + \text{鉤}^5 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3} \right\} - \frac{(\text{鉤} - \text{等})^3 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^3} + \frac{\text{鉤}^4 \times \text{等}}{2 \times (\text{鉤} - \text{等})^4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{丁} = & \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{鉤}^4 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5 \times \text{等} \times \text{鉤}^2 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^5 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^3 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4} \\ & + \frac{-(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^6 \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等} + (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \times \text{鉤}^6 \times \text{等} - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^7 \times \text{等} + \text{鉤}^7 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^3 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4} \quad \cdot (58) \end{aligned}$$

(57) に (58), (55), (54) を代入して

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \times & \left\{ \frac{2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{鉤}^4 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5 \times \text{等} \times \text{鉤}^2 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^5 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^3 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4} \right. \\ & + \frac{-(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^6 \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等} + (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \times \text{鉤}^6 \times \text{等} - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^7 \times \text{等} + \text{鉤}^7 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^3 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4} \times \text{等} \\ & \left. - \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{等}}{2 \times \text{鉤}^4} \times \text{鉤} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5}{\text{鉤}^4} - \text{己} + \text{巳} \right\} = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ 2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{鉤}^4 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5 \times \text{等} \times \text{鉤}^2 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^5 \times \text{等} \right. \\ & \left. - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^6 \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等} + (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \times \text{鉤}^6 \times \text{等} - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^7 \times \text{等} + \text{鉤}^7 \times \text{等} - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^8 \right\} \\ & \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5}{\text{鉤}^4} - \text{己} + \text{巳} \right\} \times \frac{\text{等}}{\text{鉤}^3 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4} = \text{等}^2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ 2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{鉤}^4 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5 \times \text{等} \times \text{鉤}^2 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^5 \times \text{等} \right. \\ & \left. - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^6 \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等} + (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \times \text{鉤}^6 \times \text{等} - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^7 \times (\text{等} + \text{鉤}-\text{等}) + \text{鉤}^7 \times \text{等} \right\} \\ & \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5}{\text{鉤}^4} - \text{己} + \text{巳} \right\} = \text{等} \times \text{鉤}^3 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ 2 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^4 \times \text{鉤}^4 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^3 \times \text{鉤}^3 \times \text{等}^2 - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5 \times \text{等} \times \text{鉤}^2 + (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^2 \times \text{鉤}^5 \times \text{等} \right. \\ & \left. - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^6 \times \text{鉤} \times \text{等} + (\text{鉤}-\text{等}) \times \text{鉤}^6 \times \text{等} - (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^7 \times \text{鉤} + \text{鉤}^7 \times \text{等} \right\} \\ & \times \left\{ \frac{(\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5}{\text{鉤}^4} - \text{己} + \text{巳} \right\} = \text{等} \times \text{鉤}^3 \times (\text{鉤}-\text{等})^5 \end{aligned}$$







$$己 - 巳 = \frac{(鉤 - 等)^6}{鉤^5} \quad \dots (59)$$

$$(鉤 - 等)^6 = 鉤^5 \times (己 - 巳)$$

両辺の6乗根をとる。(実数の範囲内とする。)

$$鉤 - 等 = \pm 鉤 \times \sqrt[6]{\frac{己 - 巳}{鉤}}$$

ここで、鉤 > 等 なので 複号はプラス側を採る。

$$鉤 - 等 = 鉤 \times \sqrt[6]{\frac{己 - 巳}{鉤}}$$

$$等 = 鉤 - 鉤 \times \sqrt[6]{\frac{己 - 巳}{鉤}} = 鉤 \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{己 - 巳}{鉤}} \right) \quad \dots (60)$$

定義より、己=弦, 巳=股, 直角三角形アイウで 三平方の定理から 弦 =  $\sqrt{鉤^2 + 股^2}$  なので

$$等 = 鉤 \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{弦 - 股}{鉤}} \right) = 鉤 \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{\sqrt{鉤^2 + 股^2} - 股}{鉤}} \right)$$

鉤=32, 股=1023.75 を 入れて

$$\begin{aligned} 等 &= 32 \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{\sqrt{32^2 + (1023.75)^2} - 1023.75}{32}} \right) \\ &= 32 \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{\sqrt{\left(\frac{128}{4}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{4095}{4}\right)^2} - 1023.75}{32}} \right) \\ &= 32 \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{\sqrt{\frac{16384 + 16769025}{4^2}} - 1023.75}{32}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{等} &= 32 \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{\sqrt{16785409}}{4} - 1023.75}{32}} \right) \\
&= 32 \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{4097}{4} - 1023.75}{32}} \right) \\
&= 32 \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1024.25 - 1023.75}{32}} \right) = 32 \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{0.5}{32}} \right) \\
&= 32 \times \left( 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{64}} \right) = 32 \times \left( 1 - \frac{1}{2} \right) = 32 \times \frac{1}{2} = 16
\end{aligned}$$

答え 等円の直径は 16寸

2018年1月5日